

PAPERS READ BEFORE THE 90TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE WESTERN SURGICAL ASSOCIATION, KANSAS CITY, MO, NOV 15-17, 1982—PART II

Improvement in Heart Disease Risk Factors After Gastric Bypass	681
John J. Gleysteen, MD, Joseph J. Barboriak, ScD, Milwaukee Improvement in triglyceride and high-density lipoprotein-cholesterol levels, diabetes, and hypertension occurred in most patients.	
Comparison of Weight Loss After Gastric Exclusion and Partitioning	685
George W. Lechner, MD, Dan W. Elliott, MD, Dayton, Ohio Gastric exclusion (bypass) produced better weight loss than gastric partitioning.	
Endoscopic Papillotomy for Recurrent Common Bile Duct Stones and Papillary Stenosis: A Community Hospital Experience	693
Robert J. Mazzeo, MD; Frank T. Jordan, MD; Stanley R. Strasius, MD, Ann Arbor, Mich A high success rate was achieved for extraction of stones less than 2.5 cm in size.	
Straight Ileoanal Anastomosis v Ileal Pouch—Anal Anastomosis After Colectomy and Mucosal Proctectomy	696
Brian M. Taylor, MD; Robert W. Beart, Jr, MD; Roger R. Dozois, MD; Keith A. Kelly, MD; Sidney F. Phillips, MD, Rochester, Minn An ileal pouch—anal anastomosis resulted in less diarrhea, better continence, and improved quality of life.	
Bilharzial Portal Hypertension	702
Farouk N. Obeid, MD; Roger F. Smith, MD; Joseph P. Elliott, Jr, MD; Daniel J. Reddy, MD; John H. Hageman, MD, Detroit Portal hypertension from <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i> is being seen more frequently due to recent immigration.	
Total Bile Duct Obstruction: Prompt Diagnosis by Hepatobiliary Imaging	709
Robert N. Egbert, MD, Philip Braunstein, MD, Orange, Calif; Kenneth P. Lyons, MD, Long Beach, Calif; Don R. Miller, MD, Orange, Calif Hepatobiliary imaging was particularly helpful when the bilirubin level was below 10 mg/dL.	
EDITORIAL	
The Consultation	713
Frank J. Lepreau, MD, Westport, Mass	
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Incidental Appendectomy in Infants and Children: Risk v Rationale	714
Sean Mulvihill, MD, Los Angeles; Jane Goldthorn, MD, Albuquerque; Morton M. Woolley, MD, Los Angeles Incidental appendectomy may be more important in younger patients.	
Direct Venous Surgery for Venous Valvular Insufficiency of the Lower Extremity	719
Jack B. Huse, MD; Donald C. Nabseth, MD; Harry L. Bush, Jr, MD; Warren C. Widrich, MD; Willard C. Johnson, MD, Boston Valvuloplasty, valvular transposition, or vein ligation were helpful in these patients.	
Continued Propranolol Administration Following Coronary Bypass Surgery: Antiarrhythmic Effects	727
Ronald M. Abel, MD; Hugh M. van Gelder; Ira H. Pores, MD; James Liguori, MD; Isaac Gielchinsky, MD; Victor Parsonnet, MD, Newark, NJ Continued propranolol therapy was safe and efficacious.	
Effects of Hypoxia and Hyperoxia on Progression of Intimal Healing	732
Richard M. Stillman, MD, Brooklyn, NY Arterial hypoxemia impeded intimal healing.	

THE ARCHIVES OF SURGERY (ISSN 0004-0010) is published monthly by the American Medical Association, 535 N Dearborn St, Chicago, IL 60610, and is an official publication of the Association. Second-class postage paid at Chicago, IL 60610 and at additional mailing office.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES—The subscription rates for the Archives of Surgery are as follows: for members of the AMA, \$1.50 included in the annual membership dues; for nonmembers, \$30 for one year, \$56 for two years in the United States and US possessions; all other countries, one year, \$40; two years, \$76 (add \$10 surcharge to each one-year subscription, \$20 for two years for air delivery to the United Kingdom and Europe only). Special yearly rates to residents and medical students in the United States and US

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ADVERTISING PRINCIPLES: Each advertisement in this issue has been reviewed and complies with the principles governing advertising in AMA scientific publications. A copy of these principles is available on request.

Suture Contamination by Surface Powders on Surgical Gloves 738
 Mohammad A. Khan, PhD, Sandy, Utah; John Lee Brown, Kathryn V. Logan, MS, Atlanta; Robert I. Hayes, Honea Path, SC
 Talc used on surgical gloves as a mold-releasing agent can shed on sutures.

Impact of Regionalization: The Orange County Experience 740
 John G. West, MD, Orange, Calif; Richard H. Cales, MD, Anaheim, Calif; Alan B. Gazzaniga, MD, Irvine, Calif
 A regional trauma program was associated with fewer deaths judged preventable and more frequent appropriate surgical intervention.

Contaminated Street Heroin: Relationship to Clinical Infections 746
 Nick M. Moustoukas, MD; Ronald Lee Nichols, MD; Jeffrey W. Smith, MS, MPH;
 Richard E. Garey, PhD; Raymond R. Egan, New Orleans
 There was no correlation between organisms recovered from street heroin and those producing infection in addicts.

Cyclosporine in Treatment of Corticosteroid-Resistant Episodes of Rejection 750
 Pekka Häyry, MD; Eeva von Willebrand, MD; Eero Taskinen, MD; Juhani Ahonen, MD;
 Björn Eklund, MD; Krister Höckerstedt, MD; Erna Petterson, MD; Hans Sarelin, MA, Helsinki
 The response to cyclosporine was favorable in four patients with a blast cell-dominated acute episode.

CLINICAL NOTES

Hyperbilirubinemia of Fasting: A Case of Postoperative Jaundice 756
 James Ketterhagen, MD, Steven Quackenbush, MD, Milwaukee
 A rise in bilirubin level in postoperative patients may be caused by the fasting state rather than hepatobiliary disease.

Hemabilla From Ruptured Hepatic Artery Aneurysm: Report of Two Cases 759
 Miin-Fu Chen, MD; Fong-Fu Chou, MD; Chia-Hsiu Wang, MD; Yi-Ing Jang, MD, Taipei, Taiwan
 A consideration in the differential diagnosis of gastrointestinal hemorrhage.

Gastric Carcinoids and Atrophic Gastritis: Evidence for an Association 765
 Thomas S. Helling, MD, William G. Wood, MD, Kansas City, Mo
 The association of atrophic gastritis, pernicious anemia, and gastric carcinoids has been found in a number of patients.

BRIEF CLINICAL NOTE

Late Leakage of Saline-Filled Breast Prosthesis 769
 Mark W. Kissin, MA, FRCS, Allan E. Kark, MD, FRCS, Harrow, Middlesex, England
 Sudden, painless deflation occurred overnight without any history of trauma and was due to a single pin-sized hole.

TECHNIQUE

A Technical Aid for the Difficult Embolectomy 770
 Ian D. Samson, MD, Toms River, NJ, Russell H. Samson, MD, New York
 A second Fogarty catheter may pass beyond the embolus.
 Editorial comment by William J. Fry, MD, Dallas

REGULAR DEPARTMENTS

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 Protection of the Abdominal Aortic Anastomosis Henry R. Madoff, MD, Pittsburgh ... Peritoneovenous Shunt for Hydrothorax Associated With Ascites Robert W. Ikard, MD, Nashville, Tenn

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 Operative Surgery (Dudley and Pories, eds) Reviewed by Ben Eiseman, MD, Denver ... Essentials of Anorectal Surgery (Goldberg, Gordon, and Nivatvongs) Reviewed by Jeffrey R. Clark, MD, Aurora, Colo ... Essential Surgical Practice (Cuschieri, Giles, and Moosa, eds) Reviewed by Richard Weil III, MD, Denver ... Cancer (DeVita, Hellman, and Rosenberg, eds) Reviewed by Glenn Steele, Jr, MD, Boston ... The Smoking Gods (Robicsek) Reviewed by Ben Eiseman, MD, Denver ... Books Received but not Reviewed

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