

COMMENTARIES

- Resident Hours: Only Work?** 1121
Robert E. Condon, MD, Milwaukee, Wis
- Treating the Trauma Patient** 1122
F. William Blaisdell, MD, Sacramento, Calif
- PAPERS READ BEFORE THE 60TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE PACIFIC COAST SURGICAL ASSOCIATION, VANCOUVER, CANADA, FEBRUARY 22, 1989**
- The Surgeon, Healer With Work at Hand: Presidential Address** 1123
John K. Stevenson, MD, Seattle, Wash
- Treatment of Locally Recurrent Breast Carcinoma** 1127
Michael R. Probstfeld, MD, Theodore X. O'Connell, MD, Los Angeles, Calif
- Until further prospective trials are completed, combination radiation-surgery treatment for local recurrences should be considered.
- Value of Measuring Hormone Receptor Levels of Regional Metastatic Carcinoma of the Breast** 1131
John A. Butler, MD, Thomas Trezona, MD, Hernan Vargas, MD, David State, MD, Los Angeles, Calif
- In the more aggressive primary breast tumor, the receptor levels of metastatic nodes may be more useful than the primary tumor.
- Selective Management of Nonocclusive Arterial Injuries** 1136
Steven C. Stain, MD, Albert E. Yellin, MD, Fred A. Weaver, MD, Michael J. Pentecost, MD, Los Angeles, Calif
- Nonocclusive arterial injuries are best managed by observation, serial arteriography, and/or duplex scanning.
- Analysis of Risk Factors for Myocardial Infarction Following Carotid Endarterectomy** 1142
Richard A. Yeager, MD, Gregory L. Moneta, MD, Donald B. McConnell, MD, Edward A. Neuwelt, MD, Lloyd M. Taylor, Jr, MD, John M. Porter, MD, Portland, Ore
- Routine clinical evaluation for coronary artery disease prior to carotid endarterectomy is sufficient; however, aggressive screening by coronary arteriography or radionuclide studies is not warranted.
- Improving Diagnosis of Appendicitis: Early Autologous Leukocyte Scanning** 1146
Anne R. DeLaney, MD, Carol A. Raviola, MD, Paul N. Weber, MD, Paul T. McDonald, MD, Daniel A. Navarro, MD, Ivan Jasko, Oakland, Calif
- Autologous leukocyte scanning for acute appendicitis altered the clinical diagnosis in 19 of 32 cases.
- Treatment of Paget-Schroetter Syndrome: A Staged, Multidisciplinary Approach** 1153
James M. Kunkel, MD, Herbert I. Machleder, MD, Los Angeles, Calif
- The comprehensive management of Paget-Schroetter syndrome may require thrombolytic agents, anticoagulation, rib resection, or balloon angioplasty.
- Changes in Surgical Treatment of Peptic Ulcer Disease Within a Veterans Hospital in the 1970s and the 1980s** 1164
Donald B. McConnell, MD, Georgia C. Baba, MD, Clifford W. Deveney, MD, Portland, Ore
- The etiology of the reduction of elective surgical procedures for peptic ulcer disease within a Veterans Affairs Hospital is multifactorial.
- Long-term Results With Primary Retroperitoneal Tumors** 1168
C. Wright Pinson, MD, Portland, Ore; Stephen G. ReMine, MD, Burlington, Mass; William S. Fletcher, MD, Portland, Ore; John W. Braasch, MD, Burlington, Mass
- Complete surgical resection offers the best survival rates with primary retroperitoneal tumors; palliative resection is beneficial to relieve symptoms.
- Local Control in Rectal Cancer: A Clinical Review and Meta-Analysis** 1174
Patrick Twomey, MD, Mary Burchell, MD, Dale Strawn, MD, James Guernsey, MD, Martinez, Calif
- A 50% reduction in local recurrence appears possible if adjuvant doses of 3000 cGy or more are used in treatment of rectal cancer.

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CONTENTS—Continued

Gastrointestinal Tract Obstruction in the Fetus	1183
Jacob C. Langer, MD, FRCSC, N. Scott Adzick, MD, Roy A. Filly, MD, Mitchell S. Golbus, MD, Alfred A. deLorimier, MD, Michael R. Harrison, MD, San Francisco, Calif	
● Polyhydramnios, a family history of cystic fibrosis, and dilated bowel with increased peristalsis are important diagnostic factors in fetal gastrointestinal obstruction.	
Primary Repair Without Routine Gastrostomy Is the Treatment of Choice for Neonates With Esophageal Atresia and Tracheoesophageal Fistula	1188
Donald B. Shaul, MD, Marshall Z. Schwartz, MD, Clifford C. Marr, MD, Kenneth R. T. Tyson, MD, Sacramento, Calif	
● Excellent survival and low morbidity is achieved with primary repair of esophageal atresia with distal TEF fistula in most neonates.	
Omental Pedicle Grafting in the Treatment of Postcardiotomy Sternotomy Infection	1192
Stephen F. Lovich, MD, Leigh I. G. Iverson, MD, J. Nilas Young, MD, Coyness L. Ennix, Jr, MD, James E. Harrell, Jr, MD, Roger R. Ecker, MD, Glen Lau, MD, Patrick Joseph, MD, Ivan A. May, MD, Oakland, Calif	
● Early sternal débridement and omental pedicle grafting with primary closure is appropriate therapy for postcardiotomy sternotomy infection.	
How Many Americans Will Be Eligible for Biliary Lithotripsy?	1195
Thomas H. Magnuson, MD, Keith D. Lillemoe, MD, Henry A. Pitt, MD, Baltimore, Md	
● Approximately 95 000 Americans each year will be candidates for shock-wave biliary lithotripsy.	
Clarifying the Role of Fine-Needle Aspiration Cytologic Evaluation and Frozen Section Examination in the Operative Management of Thyroid Cancer	1201
Kelly H. Kopald, MD, Lester J. Layfield, MD, Renee Mohrmann, MD, Leland J. Foshag, MD, Armando E. Giuliano, MD, Los Angeles, Calif	
● Fine-needle aspiration is as accurate as frozen-section examination, has less morbidity, and, if malignancy is demonstrated, thyroid resection may be planned with confidence.	
Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma: The Need for Early Diagnosis and Total Thyroidectomy	1206
Quan-Yang Duh, MD, Joan J. Sancho, MD, Francis S. Greenspan, MD, Thomas K. Hunt, MD, Maurice Galante, MD, Alfred A. deLorimier, MD, Felix A. Conte, MD, Orlo H. Clark, MD, San Francisco, Calif	
● In familial non-MEN medullary thyroid cancer, serum calcitonin screening results in earlier diagnosis, and total thyroidectomy with central neck clearance is the treatment of choice.	
Esophageal Perforation	1211
Arthur E. Flynn, MD, Edward D. Verrier, MD, Lawrence W. Way, MD, Arthur N. Thomas, MD, Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, San Francisco, Calif	
● The causes of esophageal perforation, anatomic location, and age are factors that influence the outcome, requiring individualized treatment for the best results.	
The Surgical Management of Impacted Common Bile Duct Stones Without Sphincter Ablation	1216
Jesse E. Thompson, Jr, MD, Robert S. Bennion, MD, Sylmar, Calif	
● Impacted biliary tract stones can be successfully extracted by the supraduodenal approach, with minimal morbidity and no mortality, without resorting to duodenotomy and sphincter ablation.	
Heart Transplantation During the First 12 Years of Life	1221
Leonard L. Bailey, MD, Michael Wood, MD, Anees Razzouk, MD, Glen Van Arsdell, MD, Steven Gundry, MD, The Loma Linda University Pediatric Heart Transplant Group, Loma Linda, Calif	
● Cardiac transplantation appears to be an effective therapy for selected incurable pediatric cardiac diseases.	
Prognostic Significance of Pregnancy in Stage I Melanoma	1227
Jan H. Wong, MD, Los Angeles, Calif; Ernest E. Sterns, MD, Kingston, Canada; Kelly H. Kopald, MD, J. Anne Nizze, PAC, Donald L. Morton, MD, Los Angeles, Calif	
● Women with melanoma during pregnancy fare no worse than their nonpregnant counterparts.	
Saphenous Vein Bypass to Pedal Arteries: An Aggressive Strategy for Foot Salvage	1232
Hobart W. Harris, MD, MPH, Joseph H. Rapp, MD, Linda M. Reilly, MD, Peggy A. Orlando, RN, William C. Krupski, MD, Jerry Goldstone, MD, San Francisco, Calif	
● For forefoot ischemia, bypass to the pedal arteries yields a high rate of foot salvage and is comparable to more proximal bypass procedures.	
ORIGINAL ARTICLE	
The Misconception of Trauma Reimbursement	1237
Marc J. Shapiro, MD, Mary Keegan, RN, Jerry Copeland, ACSW, St Louis, Mo	
● Diagnosis related groups and other criteria of critically injured patients must be reevaluated, or underpayment for trauma patients will continue.	
CLINICAL NOTE	
Giant Sigmoid Diverticula: Report of Two Cases	1244
Patrick R. Scerpella, MD, La Crosse, Wis; Joseph A. Bodensteiner, MD, Rhinelander, Wis	
● Patients with this unusual complication of diverticulitis had progressive abdominal discomfort and an enlarged abdominal mass.	
REGULAR DEPARTMENTS	
Books	1247
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Index to Advertisers	1108
Classified Advertising	1241